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## Basque Radicals:Disrupt King's Speech

## By Anchony WVinning GuErvica, Spain - Figh




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## So Now It's Perilous to Breathe Indoors

In Homes and Offices, Air May Be More Hazardous Than You Know




Polish Ire at Party Corruption Unabated But Promised Cleanup of Abuses Wanes Lose Fince


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## Polish Talks Break Down

Walesa Counsels Passive Resistance If Strike Met With Forcible Attack

By John Darrion


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Polish Economy Is 'Disastrous,' Official Tells West's Managers






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## Contention-Filled Contract

India Proposes Quiet End To U.S. Atomic Fuel Deal





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## Iran Tries U.S. Woman <br> On Charge of Espionage <br> Espionage

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Soviet Newsman, U.S. Envoy Share Unenthusiastic Opinion of Ireland

## DUBLIN-The Americans and the Russians masy have more in common with each other than they think, at least as fas as the

 risb are concerned Jut a weat after U.S. diplomat Robin Beringion's candidviews on reland werc published in the lish Times, hen newspaper
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 enly were included in a p publiciry brochure abont President
Reagan's Irish herinage and sent to the rish media.




necessity."
The preparation of food is not an art which demands inspira-
ton or creative impulse but a daily duty from which there is no tion or creative impulse, but a daily duty from which there is in
escepen bea wroce. The Soviet correspoadent left freland several
years ago.

## \section*{.}



PLOWING THROUGH - Motorists struggled to push cars through the heary smow in the
mountains of Bavaria Wednesday as a large snow-clearing vehicle arrived in background. <br> \section*{UN Diplomats Also Excuse U.S. Aide <br> \section*{UN Diplomats Also Excuse U.S. Aide <br> <br> Waldheim Seen Innocent of Iran Panic} <br> <br> Waldheim Seen Innocent of Iran Panic}


Hua, After Long Absence,
Reappears in China Press
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## S. Korea Arrests <br> 3 Electoral Aides 





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 Embassy in Manila Held

## WORLD NEWS BRIEF

Iraq Attacks Soviet Union Over Arms Cutoffi,




Reagan Delays Decision on Grain Embargo






176 Curfew Violators Killed in El Saloador





U.S.-Latin Unit Inspects Peru-Ecuädor Aret




EEC Moves to Sue 3 Nations Over Payments






## Europe Reaction Is War To U.S. on Neutron Arn

Amnesty Urges
E. Germany to

## Review Rights




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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, FEBRLARY 5,1981


Cuts Would Not Depend on Spending Reductions By Sreve Ramer




U.S. House Panel Votes Increase in Debt Ceiling



## U.S. Aide Calls Tax Relief Unrestricted


 Nomel who urye. uxp cuts as quickly as
possible.


 dent would apply yuhlic pressure,
incturing caling eogres inio a
special summer session.




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## during Garwood Court-Martial Goes to Jury <br> By Peter Apnett  <br> Defense Says Marine Was Mentally III

## Hetaldex Uribune

## A New Approach to Korea

ministration's policy toward South Korea
comes down to a measure of the choice President Reagan has supposedly made between
security goals and human rights goals. Either Mr. Reagan is saluted for coming down hard on the security side. which be unquestionably
did during the visit of the new South Korean president this week, or he is scolded for stinthe also unquestionably did while Chun Doo Hwan was here. Thc common assumpuion
seems to be that it is a zero-sum game: to gain on one side. you must figure to lose on
the other. the other.
But is But is this so? The striking feature of
South Korea in the last four years is instability. including the assassination of strongman
Park Cbung Hee and of power by a protege. Mr. Chun. In the process. the condition of humair rights sharply
deteriorated This Mr. Carter. But for what should he be judged

- for his entitusiacm for the cause or for the actual results? A case can be made that some part of the deterioration arose from the uncertainties he inadvertently fed. first. by his
unstudied unilateral decision to reduce U.S. forces and second. by treating buman rights
in a way that some powerful Koreans saw as
ercise may bee, thowe who most prize human
rights have special reason to ponder record.
Does this mean that the flip. side is true will produce a thiberal blooming in Seothington
Dont bet on it And Don't bet on it. And don't confuse the com-
mutation of gadfly Kim Dae Jung's death mutation of gadfly kim Dae Jung's death
sentence. welcome as it is, with "human rights": He was spared as part of a deal that posture it wanted in East Asia and the new Kosture it wanted in East Asia and the new
Korean regime the political boon of a return Korean regime the poitical boon of a return
to American favor. Mr. Cbun is still running
South Korea as a police state. outh Korea as a police state.
At the same time, the bandful of Koreans
who run their country deserve a chance $\mathbf{~} 0$ who run their country deserve a chance to
show wbat they can do wben they are not
faced with either wbat they perceive as an erosion of their U.S. security guarantee or
direct US. pressure on the buma direct U.S. pressure on the buman rights
front. Koreans have the political sbill. the economic base and a possible reason - na-
tional pride - to make their system more democratic if they choose. We are not opti-
mistic. But it would be hard for things to get worse than they were in the last four years. THE WASHINGTON POST.


## Subverting the Federal Courts

Tro years ago. under the guise of restoring
prayer to the public schools. the Senate
passed a bill that would have radically altered the existing system of government. The bill purported to bar the federal courts. inany state law that related to "voluntary prayers in the public schools." The bill died a tee. But the proposal it Judiciary Commitand its supporters not only foresee enactment but hink it sbows Congress a way to
bandle the abortion question as well without amending the Constitution President Reagan's new Department of Justice should give early attention to. Otherwise. the president may find on his desk some morning legislation that would, for the first emament each state - not the federal gov-
enal the federal Constitution means.
That may not sound like
That may not sound like a bad idea to
those who believe deeply in states' ribhts But those who beieve deeply in states' rights. But
it would mark a profound shift in the way the country has been governed for almost two centuries. Under the prayer proposal, for
instance a portion of the first Acmendment instance. a portion of the first Amendment
would be turned over to each state supreme court to interpret as it saw fit. The same words could, and most likely would. mean
different things in Florida and Oregon. The

Professional
The yellow ribbons have vanished, the tick-
er tape has been swept up and already some
pundits are wondering sorly wat er tape has been swept up and already some
pundits are wondering sourly what all the
cbeering was about. Other Americans have been held captive, it is said; the hoopla is
discounted as a from national humiliation. All that may be
debatable: but here is one point that alone debatable: but there is one point that alone
justifies all the cheers: The Americans in
Tehran acquitted themselves with high hon-

The freed captives make no claim to heroism, and insist repeatedyy that they were resentatives of the United States. Young and
old. soldiers and diplomats, they behaved like professionals. They yielded as little as possible to their
captors. salvaging dignity from degrading treatruent that at itmes verged on torture. By covert communication, they were able to sus-
tain collective morale, despite solitary contain collective morale, despite solitary con-
finement, mock executions and unceasing clamor. Remarkably. the degree of coopera-
tion between captives and captors seems
rule of law. at least so far as the Constitution
is concerned, would be shattered. concerned, would be shattered.
Once that happened clear for Congress to take other matters away from the federal courts. It is easy to pick through the controversial issues of recent prayer and abortion for which this arrangement could be made. The apportionment of state legislatures and the drawing of school
attendance zones are examples. It is possible of course that It is possible, of course, that the Supreme
Court would find a way to fend off such an attack on its authority and on the supremacy of federal law. But to do so, ti would have to
get around a century-old precedent in whicb get around a century-old precedent in whicb rom hearing appeals in babeas corpus cases. Congress acted then to stop the justices from
deciding a case challenging the post-Civit War Reconstruction Acts.
For those who are distressed by the court's eecisions involving school prayer and abor
tion, there is a remedy that is far less damag ing in the long run than this effort to subvert stitutional amendment. That is the frame work in which these battues should be fought. The Reagan administration would do every-
one a cavor by making that clear to its friends on Capitol Hill.

IE WASHINGTON POST.
Pressure

| International Opinion |  |
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| Candidate Chirac | Pr |
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| cted. But ... his campaign will serve to ar- | Community. They are also critical of the eral economic policies followed by |
|  | Barre, the prime minister, and their critic |
| taing's policies. | are lent weight by the econo |
| far as Mr. | France is now going through. <br> The Giscardians can bardly blame |
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| elec | Giscard himself played a similar role is |
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|  | Gaulle. -The Times (London) |

In the International Edition

minimal. By contrast, the captors and inter-
rogators emerge as crude, cruel amateurs. ir ogators emerge as crude, cruel amateurs. in
the words of one former hostage, "It was like they had taken a course, Hostage 101 , and a C-minus." Their ignorance of what embasHess of their indoctrination by the clumsiHaving decided that thc bostages were
nore valuable alive than dead. mess abused their prisoners. In doing so, the assured the accounts that devastate Iranian declarations of bumane treatment - declara
tions that were gullibly eadorsed by visiting American clergymen.
It is suill unclear just who the miitiants vere. and wbo was leading them. But what
ver the abuse inflicted upon the 52 Ameri cans, they emerged from their ordeal with their sense of personal worth. and public in legrity, enhanced. They passed a more exact-
ing test than any professional could reasonng test than any professional could reason-
ably be asked to endure. They earned the cheers. THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Bandidate Chirac
ected to survive the first round of the elected. But ... his campaign will serve to arGaullists have about President Giscard d'Eslaing's poiticies. Chirac himself is concerned, hicre is clearly a strong element of opportanhis election campaign will take up criticisms
that he and the Gaullists have made in recent years.
Many Gaullists take the view that under
resident Giscard, France has been altogethor to Germans and Britisb in the European ral economic policies followed by Mr are lent weight by the economic difficutie France is sow going through. Giscard himself played a similar role in the difficult partners in the days of General $D$
Gaulle. The Times (London).


Assessing, The News In China By Joseph Kraft Washneron want pirl


 and citar
Reagan's Start as Seen From Moscow


## Sandinistas, U.S. Firm Heal <br> Banana Split

By Ward Sinclair







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## Turning


 Industrial Output Falls in W. Germany





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## Diamonds in Israel: Multifaceted Troubles ${ }^{\text {| }}$



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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Feb. 4

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## Art Buchwald

## An Inside Outlook On Human Rights

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By Charles silingige GRas valle wrinh boters mure Jolomyty










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 Grass Valley, salutes the avisulor
pioneer. mural shows Gilmore
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 the first man vo fly because we
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Hughes, the school sceretary.
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